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CO-OPERATING FOR HOME AND SCHOOL GARDEN WORK

Chattanooga, Tenn., has organized a plan for introducing school and home gardens that is considered one of the best yet devised for interesting various community groups in home-garden work.

The Chattanooga plan, according to reports received by the Bureau of Education of the Department of the Interior, enlists federal, state, city and local association agencies in the work. The following are actively represented in the movement for school gardens: United States Department of the Interior, Bureau of Education, through the commissioner and an assistant in home and school gardens; City of Chattanooga, Department of Education and Health, through the commissioner of Education and Health, superintendent of schools and garden supervisor; Federation of School Improvement Leagues, through its president; presidents of district leagues representing the eleven districts; directors of home gardening; principals, teachers, parents, pupils; the newspaper.

Similar work to that of Chattanooga, though in most cases not so carefully organized, is being done in thirty-two cities this year thru a special appropriation by congress in 1915. In describing the movement for home gardening directed by the school, Dr. P. P. Claxton, commissioner of education, declares:

"After the school day is finished and during the long vacation period, millions of American children are idle. Without proper occupation, these future citizens of the United States are thrown on their own resources for amusement until school begins again.

"It seems manifestly the duty of the public schools to furnish employment for these millions of idle young people. The schools are established and maintained for the purpose of educating children into manhood and womanhood and for preparing the minor citizenship.

"The Bureau of Education, after much careful thought and research work, has evolved a system of home gardening done under the direction of the schools that seems to offer many opportunities for this sort of instruction and for filling satisfactorily the child's idle hours.

"The Bureau recommends that there should be in each school throughout the country at least one teacher who knows gardening both scientifically and practically. This teacher should be employed twelve months in the year, should teach elementary science in the school during the school hours and should, out of school hours, direct the home gardening of the children between the ages of 10 and 15 years.

"If possible, the teacher should have the assistance of an expert gardener so that the work may be done in the most practical and profitable way. The teacher and the gardener should help the children find the plots of ground near their homes best suitable for garden work, aid them by some co-operative method in having the lots properly plowed and prepared for cultivation, help them select seed and show them how to plant, cultivate, and harvest, so as to obtain the best results. The teacher should spend the afternoons and Saturdays of winter, spring, and fall, when school is in session, and all of the vacation days of summer, visiting the children in their homes, directing their work, and giving to each child such help as it most needs. Once a week or oftener, during the vacation months, the teacher should assemble the children in groups for a discussion of their work and of the principles and methods involved.

"Vegetables, berries, and fruits grown should be used first as food for the children and their families; then the surplus should be marketed to the best advantage. Through the help of the teacher this can be done in a co-operative way. Ten or 15 cents' worth of vegetables each day from the gardens of 200 children would amount to \$20 or \$30. In summer and fall, when the surplus is large and cannot be marketed to advantage, the teacher should direct and help the children in canning and preserving for winter home use or for sale. The canning and tomato clubs have already shown what can be done in this way.

"It is difficult to estimate all the results of this plan once it is in full operation throughout the country. For the children it will mean health, strength, joy in work, habits of industry, an understanding of the value of money as measured in terms of labor, and such knowledge of the phenomena and forces of nature as must be had for an understanding of most of their school lessons.

"This plan in full operation would offer a valuable supplement to the child-labor laws. A proper substitute for hurlful child labor is only less desirable than its prohibition. A boy 10 or 12 years old, with a small plot of land, working under careful direction, can produce more for the support of the family than could be purchased with the same boy's wages working in factory, shop or mill.

"Everyone grieves to see children ground in the mills, or sweated in the factories and shops. It is a crime to sap their strength and ruin their health by forcing them to toil in the heat and turmoil of indoor industries. Yet there isn't a doubt in the mind of the serious social and economic worker that all children should learn to work. Work is good for them and they enjoy it. And what work could be more ideal than work in a garden?"

TOTALS OF THE PRIMARY ELECTION  
VOTE CAST IN BOX BUTTE COUNTY

The official vote as canvassed by J. W. Guthrie and H. J. Ellis, assisted by County Clerk Monte Hargraves, verifies the report published in last Thursday's Herald from the returns available at that time.	W. G. Zediker (r) ..... 172
Below we give the total vote cast in Box Butte county for county, district and state officials:	E. P. Sweeney (r) ..... 141
<b>County Ticket</b>	P. H. Dillon (d) ..... 368
For County Clerk:	For Attorney: t
W. C. Mounts (r) ..... 358 210	Lee Basye (r) ..... 343 176
Robert Ball (r) ..... 148	Robert O. Reddish (r) ..... 167
John Manion (d) ..... 170 13	Joe L. Westover (d) ..... 362
R. G. Fleming (d) ..... 157	For Surveyor:
Geo. F. Snyder (d) ..... 154	Reuben Knight (r) ..... 49
For Treasurer:	Reuben Knight (d) ..... 15
F. W. Irish (r) ..... 436	<b>Legislative Ticket</b>
Fred Mollring (d) ..... 320 157	Senator, 28th District:
A. H. Grove (d) ..... 163	Justin E. Porter (r) ..... 176 12
For Sheriff:	H. J. Miller (r) ..... 164
W. O. Barnes (r) ..... 179 14	D. H. Griswold (r) ..... 114
W. L. Griffith (r) ..... 165	Representative, 73d District:
N. Frohnappel (r) ..... 117	W. R. Harper (r) ..... 303 140
E. A. Mabin (r) ..... 46	E. C. Swigert (r) ..... 163
C. M. Cox (d) ..... 283 104	L. C. Thomas (d) ..... 327 220
John Burns (d) ..... 179	Arthur E. Clark (d) ..... 107
A. A. Ralls (d) ..... 42	<b>Congressional Ticket</b>
For Superintendent:	Congress, 6th District:
Mary A. Robertson (r) ..... 437	Moses P. Kinkaid (r) ..... 461
Opal Russell (d) ..... 441	E. McDermott (d) ..... 20 16
For Assessor:	Edwin D. Teden (d) ..... 4
J. A. Keegan (r) ..... 185 13	<b>Judicial Ticket</b>
	Chief Justice Supreme Court:
	Andrew M. Morrissey ..... 450 66
	Jacob Fawcett ..... 384
	Supreme Judges (3 nominated):
	L. S. Hastings ..... 222
	Charles A. Goss ..... 208
	Ediom Falloon ..... 115

John B. Barnes ..... 259
John C. Martin ..... 315
Albert J. Cornish ..... 163
George J. Hunt ..... 318
Harrison S. Palmer ..... 191
S. H. Sedgwick ..... 291
District Judge:
Wm. H. Westover ..... 706
Edwin Crites ..... 31
B. F. Gilman ..... 17
County Judge:
Ira E. Tash ..... 596
L. A. Berry ..... 349

Dr. Hand has made several trips to Hay Springs recently on account of the illness of his father, who he reports at the present to be in an improved condition.

LIVE STOCK PRICES  
AT SOUTH OMAHA

Beef Supply Moderate and Values a Shade Stronger

LIBERAL RUN OF HOGS-10c OFF

Lambs in Limited Supply, Vigorous Demand and Selling 10@20c Higher Than Last Week, Best Light Weights Making \$11.50. Mutton Grades Scarce and Steady to Strong.

Union Stock Yards, South Omaha, May 2, 1916.—Receipts of cattle were comparatively small for the opening day of the week, only 3,500 head showing up. Quality was also rather indifferent and trade was rather slow although prices were generally a shade stronger than the latter part of last week. Best beef steers landed around \$9.25 and bulk of the fair to good kinds at \$8.75@9.00. Cows and heifers were in active demand and stronger and the same was true as to stock cattle and feeding steers.

Quotations on cattle:  
Prime yearlings, \$9.25@9.50; prime heaves, \$9.10@9.35; good to choice heaves, \$8.80@9.00; fair to good heaves, \$8.60@8.80; common to fair heaves, \$7.75@8.50; good to choice heifers, \$7.50@8.50; good to choice cows \$7.25@8.00; fair to good cows, \$6.50@7.25; canners and cutters, \$4.25@6.25; veal calves, \$9.00@11.00; bulls, stags, etc., \$6.00@8.00; good to choice feeders, \$8.00@8.75; good to choice stockers, \$7.80@8.40; fair to good feeders, \$7.50@8.00; common to fair feeders, \$6.50@7.25; stock heifers, \$7.25@8.25; stock cows, \$6.50@7.75; stock calves, \$6.75@8.75.

Hogs Sell Fully 10c Lower.

The run of hogs was heavy for a Monday, approximately 10,500 head, and the market lost all of Saturday's bloom. Both packers and shippers bought their hogs fully a dime lower, but the trade was fairly active at the decline, and all were sold in good season. Tops brought \$9.75, as against \$9.85 Saturday, and the bulk of the trading was around \$9.50@9.65, as against \$9.65@9.75 Saturday. Prices were about a dime higher than on last Monday.

Lambs Score a 15@20c Advance.

A very limited Monday's run of sheep and lambs showed up, about 8,500 head, and all classes of buyers were anxious for them at prices ranging from 10@20c higher than the close of last week. Light weight lambs sold at \$11.50. Supplies of mutton grades were small and prices steady to a little stronger than last week.

Quotations on sheep and lambs: Lambs, good to choice handy, \$11.35@11.50; lambs, fair to good, handy, \$11.10@11.35; lambs, fair to choice, heavy, \$10.50@11.15; lambs, clipped, handy, \$8.75@9.40; lambs, clipped, heavy, \$8.25@9.00; yearlings, fair to choice, light, \$9.25@10.50; yearlings, fair to choice, heavy, \$8.50@9.25; wethers, fair to choice, \$8.25@9.40; ewes, good to choice, \$8.50@9.10; ewes, fair to good, \$7.75@8.50; ewes, clipped, \$6.00@7.50.

Friends of The Herald will confer a favor on us if they will call us on the phone when they know any news. We want to print all the news of Box Butte county that will be of interest to our readers and if each of you will make it a point to tell what you know in the way of news it will help to make the paper more interesting for all of our readers.

MARRIAGE LICENSES

The following licenses have been issued by County Judge L. A. Berry since the last issue of The Herald: Everett B. Johnson Hemingford Elenore Mitchell Hemingford Frank J. Was Alliance Margaret G. Shaw Alliance Harry Foley Hemingford Johanna Mahoney Hemingford Fred C. Feagins Alliance Mabel B. Mosher Alliance Daniel Keller Scottsbluff Katherine Baumgartner. Scottsbluff

HULEN APPOINTED GENERAL

Cousin of Alliance Man Receives Important Appointment

John A. Hulen of Houston, Texas, has been appointed brigadier general of the Texas National Guard, in succession to the late Cecil A. Lyon. General Hulen is a cousin of L. F. Hulen of Alliance. General Hulen served in the army during the Spanish-American war, participating in the Gilmore expedition in the Philippine islands, and is a former adjutant general of the Texas National Guard. In appointing General Hulen, Governor Ferguson is said to have considered that the National Guard should have a soldier of experience at its head at this time because of unsettled conditions along the border in Mexico.

PLANS A THROUGHWAY FOR BETTER STATE

State Association of Commercial Clubs to Hold Convention at Omaha May 24 and 25

Constructive work for a better Nebraska along lines of permanent highways, water power development, forestation, drainage of the Platte valley, research into the natural resources of the state and publicity for the state has been laid out for the annual meeting of the Nebraska state association of commercial clubs at Omaha May 24 and 25.

The program will open with "Town Talks," with a prize of \$5 for the delegate giving the best five minute talk on his home town and the work of his home association. In the afternoon the highways commission bill that will be presented at the coming legislature will be discussed.

On the second day legislation will be planned for state research of natural resources, a state publicity bill, water power, forestation, drainage and Missouri river navigation.

The president of the state association is John W. Steinhart, of Nebraska City, and the secretary, W. D. Fisher, of Alliance.

HERALD AD SELLS HONEY

California Man Says One Ad Placed Last Summer Is Still Bringing Results

"I sold honey all winter and am still getting orders, as a result of a small ad I sent to The Herald from California last summer," said T. L. Graves, a contractor of Selma, California, when he came into The Herald office Tuesday afternoon. Mr. Graves said he mailed the ad to The Herald and for two or three weeks heard nothing from it. He thought possibly the ad had been lost in the mails and was about to write again when the orders for honey began to come in and "They have been coming ever since."

Honey business is a side line with Mr. Graves. He states that he will have a large supply ready for sale soon. His business is contractor and builder and he came here from Casa Grande, Ariz., to erect the large apartment house on Laramie avenue for John McDonald. He will return to Casa Grande when through here, to superintend the construction of a city water works, ice plant and electric plant.

Rheumatism

If you are troubled with chronic muscular rheumatism give Chamberlain's Liniment a trial. The relief from pain which it affords is long worth many times its cost. Obtainable everywhere. May

ANNOUNCING

Change in Management of the Burlington Cafe

Dining room and lunch counter service now a separate business from the hotel, although in the same building.

The rooms have been remodeled and first class service is assured.

Sunday Specials will be a feature. Watch for announcement of these.

A Trial Will Convince The Most Skeptical

BURLINGTON CAFE

STANZA STOLTS, Manager

DR. ESSERT TO SPEAK DEATH OF JOHN HUNT

National Lecturer for World's Purity Federation Will Speak in Alliance Next Sunday

Dr. F. H. Essert, of Denver, national lecturer for the World's Purity Federation, will speak three times in Alliance next Sunday. He will speak at the Methodist church at 11 a. m., and at the Christian church at 3 p. m. His afternoon subject will be "The Scarlet Man."

Dr. Essert will speak at a union mass meeting in the Phelan opera house at 8 p. m., on the world's greatest subject, "The White Slave Traffic." Special music by the Choral Club and the Glee Club.

Daniel Keller, age 21, and Katherine Baumgartner, age 18, both natives of Russia, came over from Scottsbluff Tuesday and secured a marriage license from County Judge L. A. Berry.

Well Known Box Butte Citizen, Who Moved to Bayard Twelve Years Ago, Died on Tuesday

John Hunt of Bayard, who left Box Butte county about twelve years ago, died suddenly Tuesday morning at his home there. Mr. Hunt was the father of Mrs. Alec Underwood.

The funeral was held Wednesday afternoon from the home at Bayard. Among those who went over from Alliance were Mr. Underwood and wife, Perry Malley and family, George Hagaman, and Mrs. S. O. Carr.

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War Horses Wanted

We will have our next Inspection at The Alliance Stock Yards Friday, May 12, and Saturday, May 13

The Following Prices Will Be Paid for Accepted Horses:

Cavalry	- - -	\$110.00
Light Gunners	- - -	\$135.00
Heavy Artillery	- - -	\$150.00

Try and have your horses well halter broke. No commission charged. Plenty of pasture can be had at 10c per head per day.

Write or wire at our expense for any information desired.

C. L. LESTER & CO. Alliance, Nebraska Or Call Phone 104