

Union Among Stockmen

Call for Co-operation and United Action by Persons Engaged in Live Stock Industry

In Union Is Strength

Again we are sending forth a call for Nebraska ranchmen, and particularly cattle men, who are not members of the Nebraska Stock Growers Association, to look to their own interests by uniting with this organization. There are quite a number of different live stock organizations in this state, but still it is evident that there ought to be closer union among the live stock interests.

Persons who are not posted on what has already been accomplished by the Nebraska Stock Growers Association will be surprised by an investigation. We dare say that there is not a similar organization in Nebraska that has accomplished half as much in proportion to the number of members and the cost of conducting the affairs of the association. While the expenses of the organization have been borne by comparatively few (the membership being composed of only a small part of the ranchmen of the state), the work done has not only more than repaid the members, but has either directly or indirectly benefitted those who are not members.

It is a lamentable fact that only a part of those ranchmen who have their brands recorded in the office of the Secretary of State, as provided by law, are members of the Nebraska Stock Growers Association. If others understood the situation better, they would unite with the Association; and our object in presenting this and other similar articles thru The Nebraska Stockman and The Alliance Herald is to give information to ranchmen and others who are reached by these papers.

As we said thru these columns a year ago, Nebraska is called an agricultural state, but it is more than that. It is one of the leading stock growing states. There is no part of the state where the raising of live stock is not an important industry, but in a large part of the state stock raising is of vastly more importance than crop growing. As the land becomes deeded eventually that which is good only, or principally, for grazing will go back into the hands of stockmen, under deeds from the homesteaders; and when they own the land they will raise a better grade of stuff than they did with free range and free pasture. This with better winter feed and care will immensely increase the value of the products of the "ranch country"; while cattle and hogs will never cease to be raised in abundance in those parts of our state where corn and alfalfa are the leading agricultural products.

Organization a Good Thing

This is an age in which interests succeed, not by fighting among themselves or being indifferent towards each other, but by working together for the accomplishment of a given purpose. Co-operation among those engaged in the same industry or business spells success.

Organization is an important factor for the promotion of co-operation. It is not possible to obtain as great results without proper organization as with it. For this reason

we strongly advise all Nebraska stockmen to join the Nebraska Stock Growers Association. The cost of membership is insignificant in proportion to the benefits derived, and the larger the membership the less will be the cost to the individual member. The splendid work of the association and the benefits to the live stock interests of the state are not as fully appreciated as they should be.

If you want to know more about the Nebraska Stock Growers Association and its members, read The Nebraska Stockman.

Legislation and Quarantine

Matters of legislation arise from time to time affecting the live stock industry. Stockmen know better than anybody else what is to their interests and to what they are entitled. An individual request or protest has little or no weight compared with the influence of a demand from a nonpartisan organization composed of leading citizens of the state.

There have been times when the work of the association in matters pertaining to the eradication of disease, quarantine, etc., have been of more value to the live stock interests than the cost of running the organization. The officers are men of executive ability who are competent to handle matters coming before them for their attention. They should have the backing of all who are interested in animal industry.

"Do It Now"

This issue of the paper is sent to a number of ranchmen who are not members of the Nebraska Stock Growers Association. No doubt many of them will decide to join the association, but "procrastination is the thief of time." NOW is the time to take some action in the matter. The payment of annual dues entitles to membership from the time of the annual convention in June to the next annual convention the following June. There is encouragement in numbers. If you have decided to become a member, write IMMEDIATELY to Hon. Chas. C. Jameson, Secretary, Ellsworth, Nebr., and inform him of your intention. If you choose to do so, you may enclose your check for dues at the rate of \$2.50 plus three cents per head of horses and cattle assessed in Nebraska this year. The check will be credited on dues for the year commencing at the close of the annual convention next month. By all means write at once and inform the secretary of your intention to join the association. Any information of this kind sent to the editor of The Nebraska Stockman or to The Alliance Herald, both of which papers are issued from the office of the Herald Publishing Co., will be reported to the secretary of the association. Use the application blank printed elsewhere in this paper.

And don't forget to attend the annual convention to be held in Alliance, June 20 to 24, the business sessions of the executive committee and the annual meeting of the association to be held Tuesday and Wednesday.

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Benefits of Membership

A Few Reasons Why Nebraska Ranchmen Should Join the Nebraska Stock Growers Association

Large Returns from Brand Inspection

Besides the advantages that ordinarily accrue by organized co-operation to persons engaged in the same line of business, there is one particular benefit derived by ranchmen thru the Nebraska Stock Growers Association that on an average repays many times over the annual cost of membership, and that is the recoveries made, thru brand inspection, of cattle lost as strays, to say nothing of the very valuable protection against loss by stealing.

If Nebraska stockmen, especially cattle and horse men, knew more of the good work done by the Nebraska Stock Growers Association and the benefits already derived from the service rendered by the organization, and if they understood fully the work yet to be done by the association, we doubt not that the membership would be doubled or trebled within a very short time, as it should be.

We have in previous issues given reasons why the membership of the N. S. G. A. ought to be largely increased, and give a few herewith. We shall publish more detailed information on some points in succeeding issues of this paper.

Expenses of the Association

The expenses of the association and its work are paid by a comparatively few, the membership being only about four hundred. There are more than three thousand persons in Nebraska engaged in stock raising, or directly interested in the industry, who ought to be members of the association. If they would all join for the ensuing year by the time of the annual convention in June, the membership fee could be reduced to an amount that would be insignificant.

The annual dues for each member at the present time are \$2.50 plus three cents per head of cattle and horses assessed in the state at the last assessment. The average number of head owned by the members is about 350, or perhaps a little less. The average annual dues is now about \$12.50. With the membership doubled the expenses of the association would not be materially increased, hence the average membership dues would be practically cut in two, making only a little more than six dollars for the man with three hundred and fifty to four hundred head of stock, less than two cents per head.

With the membership increased five-fold, as it should be, the expenses of the association would not be more than double what they are now, in fact would not be double, so that the average dues would be but little more than one cent per head, practically nothing to the prosperous stockman.

Some readers may want to know why the expenses of the association will be increased only a comparatively small amount even with a large increase in the membership. The reason is that some of the expenses of conducting the affairs of the association are the same, or about the same, with a small membership that they would be with a large membership.

The main item of expense is that paid for brand inspection at the open markets. This expense is, in fact, more than all the other expenses of the association combined. A lump sum is paid, so much per year without reference to the number of head inspected or the number of members of the association. Hence it is easy to see how an increase in the number of members of the association will decrease the annual dues per member.

Benefits of Brand Inspection

As to the benefit of brand inspection, no stockman who has received its protection would think of being without it for the small cost of membership in the Nebraska Stock Growers Association. The direct benefits derived from brand inspection are for the members of the association, but other stockmen are indirectly benefitted, as we will show, and ought to help bear the expense. The law of Nebraska provides for the recording of stock brands in the office of the secretary of state. Every ranchman in the state who has his brand recorded, and re-recorded every period of five years, is legally entitled to the exclusive use in Nebraska of the brand or brands so recorded. All branded cattle shipped from Nebraska to South Omaha and other open markets are inspected by expert brand inspectors, who are provided with an abstract of the brands of the members of the Nebraska Stock Growers Association, the expense of the inspection being paid by the association from funds derived from the annual dues.

When cattle are found in any shipment bearing a brand that belongs to a member of the N. S. G. A. but not to the shipper, unless the shipper can show a bill of sale for them, they are cut out and the money for them is returned to the owner instead of being paid to the shipper. It would surprise most people to learn how many cattle are found in shipments where they do not belong and how much money is returned each year to the rightful owners. Some years the amount runs into the hundreds of thousands of dollars. Cattle get into wrong shipments in two ways, by mistake and by being stolen, most frequently by mistake. Brands are some times indistinct and can be accurately discerned only by removing the hair, as is done when necessary by the official brand inspectors at the stock yards. Estrays get among the cattle of ranchmen who do not know but what they are part of their herds; and even if they do know that the cattle are not theirs, it is difficult for them to ascertain to whom they belong unless the owner is a member of the association.

Brand Inspection Stops

Cattle Stealing

There was a time before the Nebraska Stock Growers Association was organized when rustling cattle was an important industry in this state. It is still carried on to some extent, but the wise thief avoids tak-

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